



DAV POLICE PUBLIC SCHOOL, PANCHKULA



Class – IV

Social Sciences

Chapter – V

BRICKS AND BRIDGES

BRICKS AND BRIDGES

TEMPORARY HOUSES

HUTS

TENTS

TREE HOUSES

LOG CABINS

PERMANENT HOUSES

BUNGALOWS

FLATS

VILLAS

HAVELIES

TEMPORARY HOUSES



THEY ARE MADE OF STRAW, THATCH, MUD, BAMBOO, WOOD, CANVAS



PERMANENT HOUSES

BUNGALOW



FLATS



VILLAS



HAVELI



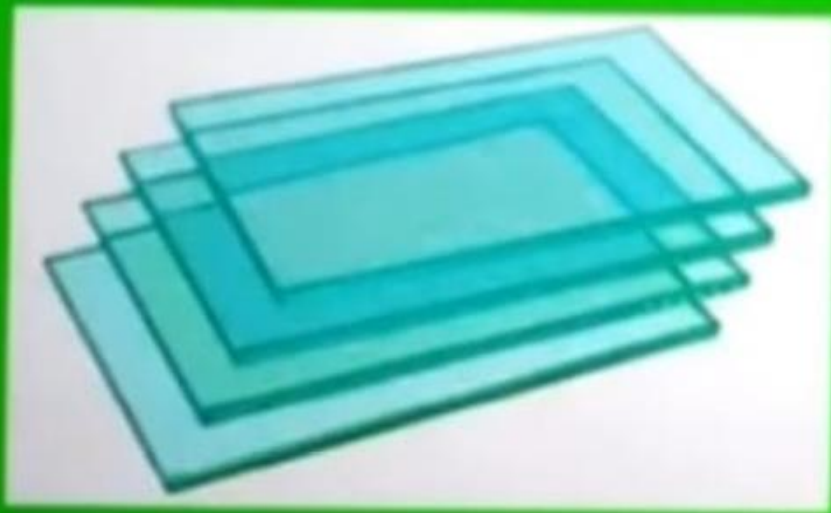
CANVAS, MUD, STRAW, BAMBOO, WOOD



LOKHAN LIVES IN A VILLAGE DONG ACROSS RIVER LOHIT IN ARUNACHAL PRADESH



WOOD, STEEL, GLASS



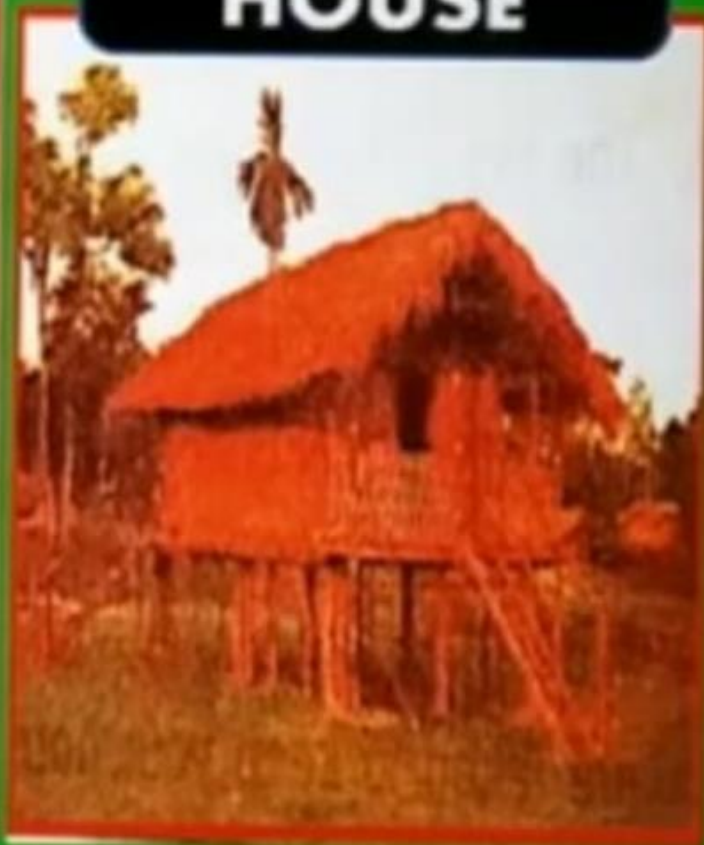
**THESE ARE BUILT WITH CEMENT, IRON
RODS, STONES, BRICKS**



LOKHAN'S VILLAGE DONG

Lokhan lives in a village Dong across River Lohit in Arunachal Pradesh. It is a hilly area with a very small population. The village receives heavy rainfall. Lokhan's house is made up of mud, bamboo, straw and dry leaves.

LOKHAN'S HOUSE



LOKHAN'S HOUSE IS MADE UP OF MUD, STRAW, BAMBOO, WOOD AND DRY LEAVES



One day Lokhan's father, Ali, took him to a construction site where he worked as a helper. On the way, they crossed a bamboo bridge. Ali told Lokhan that there was no bridge when he was young. He had to swim across the river to go to the other side.

LOKHAN AND HIS FATHER HAD TO CROSS A BAMBOO BRIDGE



Lokhan was fascinated when he saw the huge construction site. He asked his father about the building that was under construction. Different types of materials were lying around and the people were doing different jobs. His father told him that they were building blocks of flats. He also showed Lokhan different building materials like cement, wood, marbles, glass, tiles, iron rods and bricks. Lokhan wanted to know how bricks were made. Ali explained the steps involved in brick making.

A CONSTRUCTION SITE



BLOCKS OF FLATS BEING BUILT



DIFFERENT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

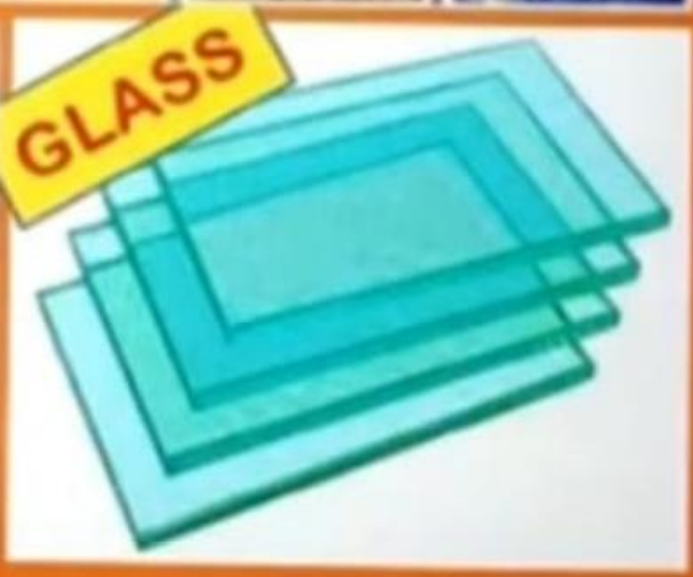
MARBLE



TILES



GLASS



CEMENT



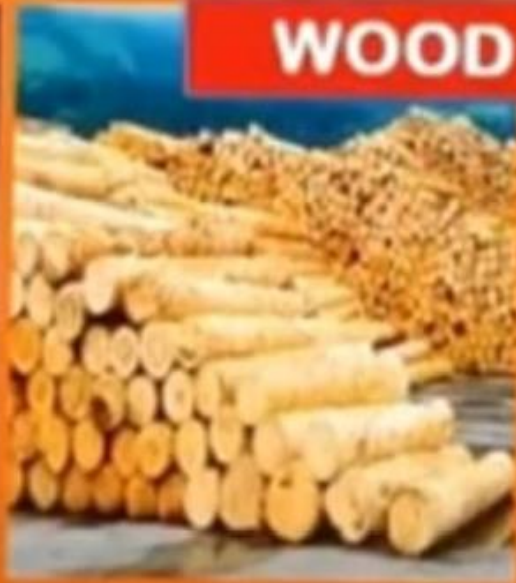
BRICKS



IRON RODS



WOOD



Types of Wood



Hickory



Cedar



Spruce



Ash

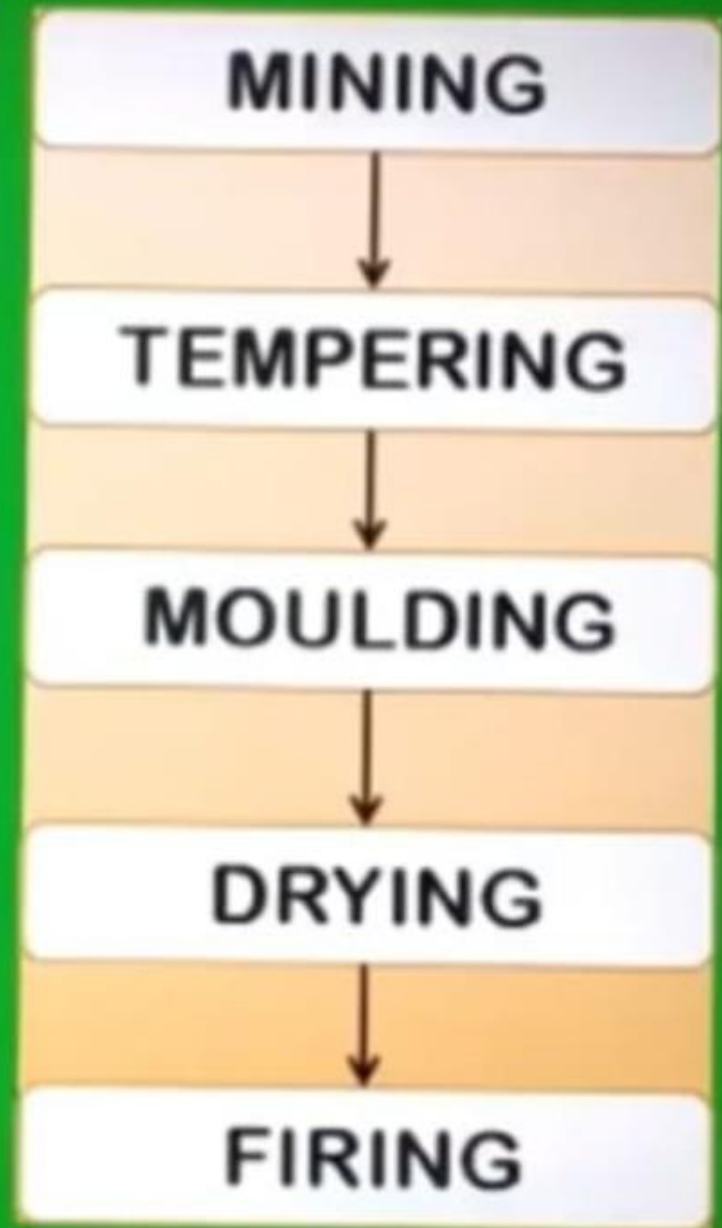


Rosewood



Teakwood

**LOKHAN WANTED
TO KNOW HOW
BRICKS WERE
MADE.
ALI EXPLAINED
THE STEPS
INVOLVED IN
MAKING BRICKS**





Thank You