

THE RISE OF NATIONALISM IN EUROPE

CHAPTER-1
CLASS – X
HISTORY
PART -3

TIME LINE



- ▶ 1714: - George-I became the king of the Great Britain.
- ▶ 1715: - Louis XV became the king of the France.
- ▶ 1740-1748: - The War of the Austrian Succession.
- ▶ 1756-1763: - The Seven Years Wars.
- ▶ 1776: - The American Declaration of Independence.
- ▶ 1789: - The French Revolution took place.
- ▶ 1797: - Napoleon invaded Italy; Napoleonic wars began.

TIME LINE

- 1814: - The First Treaty of Paris: established a lenient peace with France.
- 1814-1815: - Fall of Napoleon; the Vienna Peace Settlement; Napoleon escaped from Elba, gathered a new army, but was defeated at Waterloo.
- 1821: - Greek struggle for Independence began.
- 1830: - Period of economics crisis in Europe.
- 1831: - Giuseppe Mazzini established Young Italy.
- 1832: - Greece gained independence from the Ottoman Empire.
- 1849-1878: - The reign of Victor Emmanuel-II of Piedmont-Sardinia.



TIME LINE

- 1852: - Camillo Cavour became the premier of Sardinia-Piedmont.
- 1858: - Cavour formed an alliance with France.
- 1859: - Piedmont and France defeated Austria; Piedmont annexed Lombardy.
- 1859-1870:- Unification of Italy.
- 1860: - Garibaldi defeated Spanish from the Kingdom of two Sicilians.
- 1861: - The Kingdom of Italy was announced; Victor Emmanuel-II of Piedmont-Sardinia became King of Italy.

TIME LINE

- 1870: - After France declared war on Prussia, Italy annexed Rome.
- 1861-1888: - Reign of King William-I of Prussia.
- 1867: - Prussia created the North German Confederation.
- 1870-1871: - Franco-Prussian War.
- 1871: - The German Empire was formed; Germany annexed Alsace and Lorraine., the Provinces of France.

TIME LINE

- 1848: - Revolutions in Europe; artisans, industrial workers and peasants revolt against economic hardships; middle classes demand constitutions and representative governments; Italians, Germans, Magyars, Poles, Czechs etc. Demand nation-states.
- 1905: - Slav nationalism gathered force in the Habsburg and Ottoman Empire.
- 1914: - Beginning of First World War.

**Thank
You**

